

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An ink-jet recording process for conducting recording by ejecting a pigment ink and a reaction liquid containing a polyvalent metal salt from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the pigment ink and the reaction liquid are arranged, to a recording medium while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:
 - 10 ejecting the pigment ink having a surface tension lower than that of the reaction liquid to the reaction liquid ejected on the surface of the recording medium; and
 - 15 forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at an interface where the reaction liquid has come into contact with the pigment ink,
 - 20 wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid in the ejection step satisfy the relationship of
$$55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$
wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles,

2. An ink-jet recording process for conducting

recording by ejecting a pigment ink and a reaction liquid containing a polyvalent metal salt from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the pigment ink and the reaction liquid are arranged, to a 5 recording medium while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

ejecting the pigment ink having a surface tension lower than that of the reaction liquid to the reaction 10 liquid ejected on the surface of the recording medium; and

forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at an interface where the reaction liquid has come into contact with the pigment ink,

15 wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid to a prescribed area on the recording medium when at least the print duty of the ink in the prescribed area is 100% satisfy the relationship of

$$20 \quad 55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq \text{duty}(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, 25 and $\text{duty}(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

3. An ink-jet recording process for conducting

recording on a recording medium by ejecting a pigment ink and a reaction liquid having a surface tension higher than that of the pigment ink and containing a polyvalent metal salt, which agglomerates the pigment ink, from a 5 recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the pigment ink and the reaction liquid are arranged, to the recording medium while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

10 ejecting the reaction liquid to the recording medium; and

 ejecting the pigment ink to the recording medium in such a manner that the pigment ink is brought into contact with the recording liquid present in a liquid 15 state on the surface of the recording medium,

 wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid in the ejection step satisfy the relationship of

$$55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(p\ell)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(p\ell)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

20 wherein $Vd(p\ell)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, and $duty(%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

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4. An ink-jet recording process for conducting recording on a recording medium by ejecting a pigment ink

and a reaction liquid having a surface tension higher than that of the pigment ink and containing a polyvalent metal salt, which agglomerates the pigment ink, from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for
5 ejecting the pigment ink and the reaction liquid are arranged, to the recording medium while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium,
the process comprising the steps of:

ejecting the reaction liquid to the recording
10 medium; and

ejecting the pigment ink to the recording medium in such a manner that the pigment ink is brought into contact with the recording liquid present in a liquid state on the surface of the recording medium,

15 wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid to a prescribed area on the recording medium when at least the print duty of the ink in the prescribed area is 100% satisfy the relationship of

$$20 \quad 55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq \text{duty}(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles,
25 and $\text{duty}(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

5. An ink-jet recording process for conducting

recording by ejecting a reaction liquid containing a polyvalent metal salt and a surfactant to a recording medium from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the reaction liquid and a pigment
5 ink containing a surfactant in a higher content than that of the reaction liquid are arranged, and subsequently ejecting the pigment ink while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

10 bringing the pigment ink into contact with an interface of the reaction liquid present on the surface of the recording medium; and
forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at the interface where the reaction liquid
15 has come into contact with the pigment ink,
wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid satisfy the relationship of

$$55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

20 wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, and $duty(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

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6. An ink-jet recording process for conducting recording by ejecting a reaction liquid containing a

polyvalent metal salt and a surfactant to a recording medium from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the reaction liquid and a pigment ink containing a surfactant in a higher content than that of the reaction liquid are arranged, and subsequently ejecting the pigment ink while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

bringing the pigment ink into contact with an interface of the reaction liquid present on the surface of the recording medium; and

forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at the interface where the reaction liquid has come into contact with the pigment ink,

wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid to a prescribed area on the recording medium when at least the print duty of the ink in the prescribed area is 100% satisfy the relationship of

$$20 \quad 55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, and $duty(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

7. An ink-jet recording process for conducting

recording by ejecting a reaction liquid containing a polyvalent metal salt and a pigment ink having a surface tension lower than that of the reaction liquid to a recording medium in that order from a recording section,
5 in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the reaction liquid and the pigment ink are arranged, while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

bringing the reaction liquid into contact with the pigment ink on the surface of the recording medium;

10 forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at an interface where the reaction liquid has come into contact with the pigment ink; and

accelerating penetration of the reaction liquid
15 with respect to the recording medium,

wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid satisfy the relationship of

$$55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

20 wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, and $duty(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.

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8. An ink-jet recording process for conducting recording by ejecting a reaction liquid containing a

polyvalent metal salt and a pigment ink having a surface tension lower than that of the reaction liquid to a recording medium in that order from a recording section, in which a plurality of nozzles for ejecting the reaction liquid and the pigment ink are arranged, while relatively scanning the recording section to the recording medium, the process comprising the steps of:

bringing the reaction liquid into contact with the pigment ink on the surface of the recording medium;

10 forming a filmy aggregate by gathering of agglomerates at an interface where the reaction liquid has come into contact with the pigment ink; and

accelerating penetration of the reaction liquid with respect to the recording medium,

15 wherein conditions for ejecting the reaction liquid to a prescribed area on the recording medium when at least the print duty of the ink in the prescribed area is 100% satisfy the relationship of

$$20 \quad 55 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)} \leq duty(\%) \leq 125 \times \frac{0.85 \times 10^6 \times Vd(pl)^{-0.61}}{Rx(dpi)Ry(dpi)}$$

wherein $Vd(pl)$ is an ejection volume per dot of the reaction liquid, $Rx(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the direction of the relative scanning, $Ry(dpi)$ is a print resolution in the arrangement direction of the nozzles, and $duty(\%)$ is a print duty of the reaction liquid.